

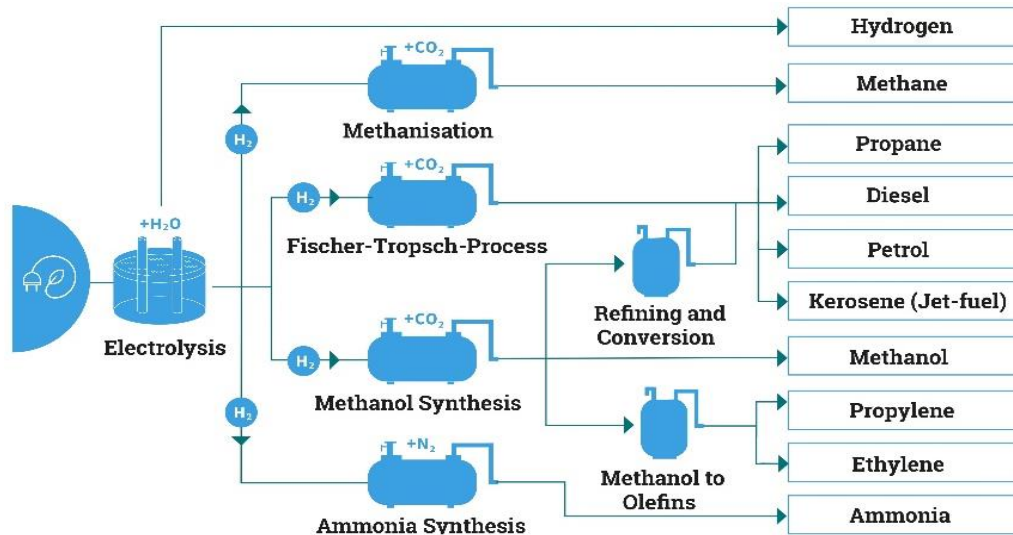


ROLE OF GLOBAL COOPERATION FOR CREATING POWERFUELS MARKETS

WHAT ARE POWERFUELS?

➤ Powerfuels

- are synthetic **gaseous or liquid** fuels based on (green) electricity
- deliver **energy or basic materials feedstock** for many use cases
- are a renewable alternative to fossil resources to **avoid CO₂ emissions**



4 KEY QUESTIONS

- Who pays for the learning curve?
- How to prove powerfuels are green?
- Which sectors would (first) use powerfuels?
- How would global powerfuels markets look like?

WHO PAYS FOR THE LEARNING CURVE?



Till now

- Industry initiatives – Hybridge, Element Eins, North Sea Wind Power Hub
- Governmental support programs – Reallabore, national hydrogen strategies



But, international interest is slowly developing

- The case of South Africa – Platinum mining, Coal-to-Liquid plants, < 2 ct/kWh renewable electricity
- Morocco, Middle East, Chile, Russia



Powerfuels are enabling new business models for renewable electricity!

COMMON GLOBAL POWERFUELS STANDARDS ARE NEEDED

- **Proof is needed that powerfuels are green**
- **Sustainability Standards, Guarantees of Origin**
- **Avenues for international standards development**
 - RED II implementation (import from non-EU countries)
 - Australia – Japan collaboration
- **Active discussion in Europe**
- **Future fuel markets include both physical and certificates!**

INTERNATIONAL PROJECT DEVELOPMENT HAS ALREADY STARTED



Off-taker consortiums

- Airline companies
- Fertiliser companies
- Refineries
- Road transport



Several locations with low renewable electricity costs



Future business model for many industries?

4 KEY TAKEAWAYS

- **Powerfuels are a new business model for renewable electricity**
- **Common global powerfuels standards are needed**
- **International project development has already started**
- **We need a global perspective, heterogeneous RES potential**

TWO DENA INITIATIVES RELATED TO POWERFUELS

➤ **Strategieplattform Power to Gas**

➤ **National Initiative since 2011**

➤ **Global Alliance Powerfuels**

➤ **Global Initiative since 2018**



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