

RENAC's international trainings on the integration of variable renewable energy in power supply systems

Topics and lessons learnt

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1. About RENAC
2. Seminar examples:
power system integration of variable renewable energy
3. Lessons learnt

AGENDA

- RENAC is a Berlin-based training specialist for renewable energy and energy efficiency
- Until now we operate with participants from over 145 countries
- We offer renewable energy (RE) and energy efficiency (EE):
 - Trainings
 - Academic education
- We support third parties to build up own capacities for EE and RE training (installation of Training Centre / lab, Train-the-Trainer)
- RENAC is independent



RENAC activities worldwide



2 Seminar examples



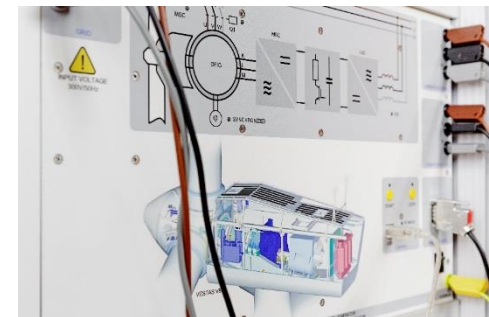
Classroom training: Management aspects of wind and PV grid integration

- **This training suits those who**
 - Plan and operate grid, work in energy service companies or for energy traders
 - Are responsible for grid integration at regulators, energy ministries, advisors or consultancies.
- **Content**
 - Wind and photovoltaics feed-in time series
 - Residual load approach for system planning and operation
 - Wind and PV short-term power forecasts for system operation
 - Loss of load probability and reliable generation from wind/PV
 - Positive and negative balancing power calculation
 - Grid integration strategy implementation
- **Duration: 3 – 5 days**



Classroom training: Technical aspects of wind and PV grid integration

- **This training suits those who**
 - Are engineers (prerequisite)
 - Are responsible for technical aspects at grid operators, grid system planners or energy service companies.
- **Content**
 - Photovoltaic (PV) and wind power inverter technology
 - Wind turbine generators types
 - Grid code for low, middle and high voltage grids
 - Frequency control
 - Reactive power and voltage control strategies
 - Monitoring and control of grid-connected generation units.
- **Duration:** 3 - 5 days



■ This training suits those who

- are engineers who wish to become experts planning and operation of electricity systems with large amounts of wind and solar power
- international consultants
- technical leads in transmission and distribution companies

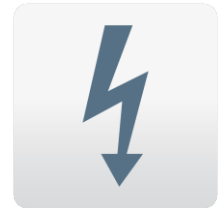
■ Content

- Scenario development
- Short term prediction
- Generation expansion planning
- Balancing power

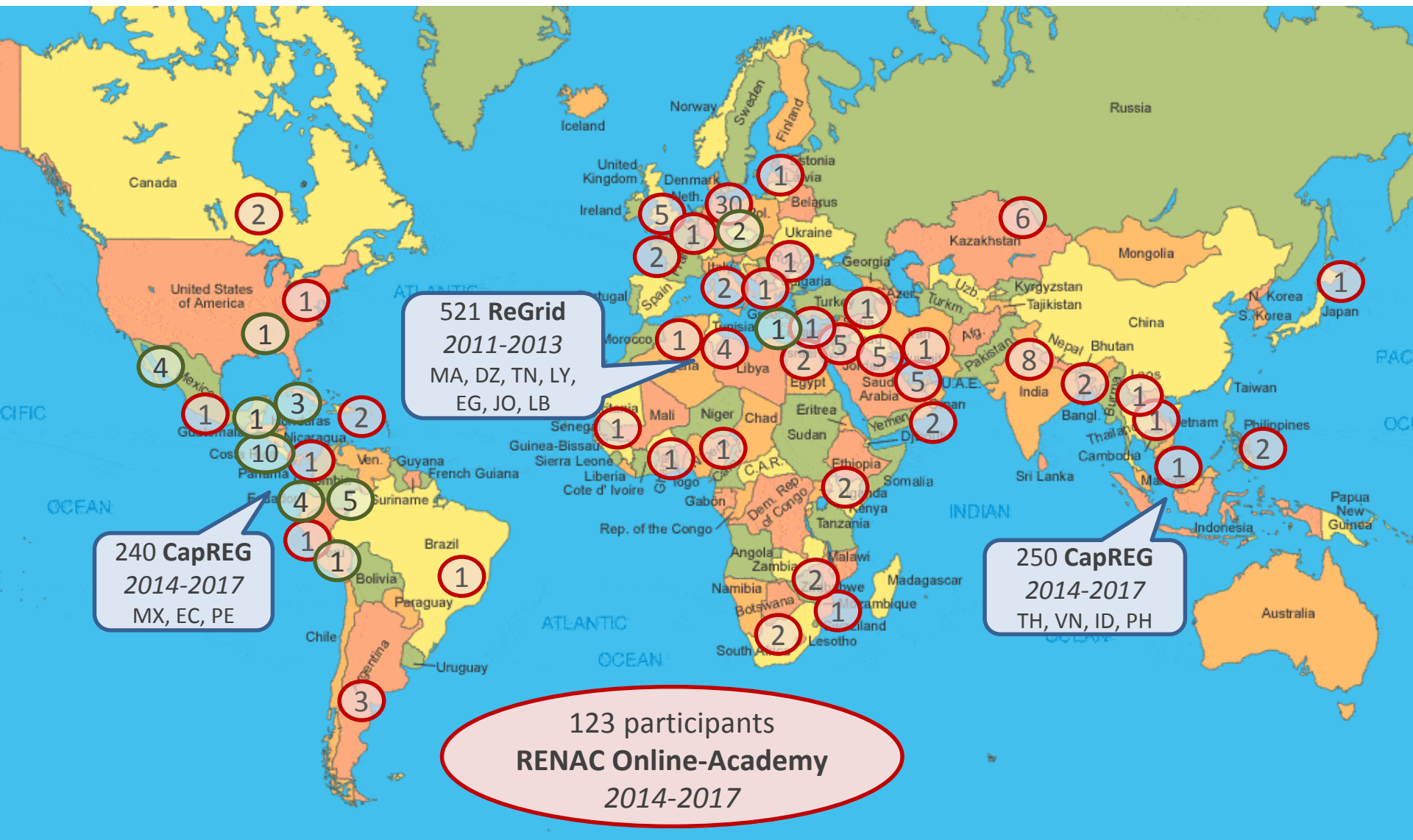
- Generator concepts
- Grid codes
- Generation expansion planning
- Grid and system integration studies
- Energy storage

■ Course details

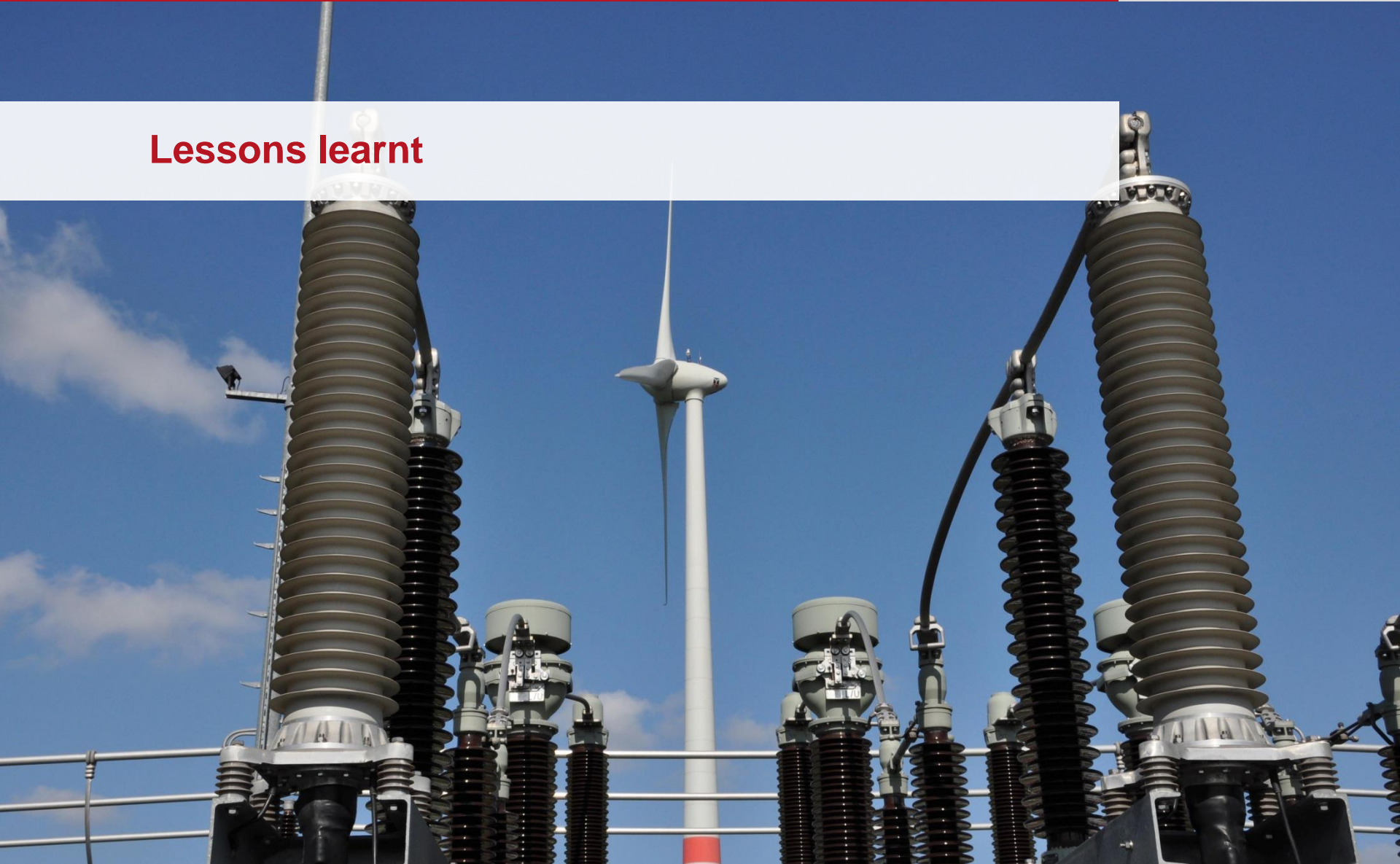
- Duration: 6 months
- Study time: ca. 250 hours
- Exam



Online-participants from all over the world



Lessons learnt



Challenges are not comparable with Germany. Solutions must be adapted to countries.

In many cases:

- Central power plant dispatch and single buyer approach are applied instead of market driven solutions.
- Importance of wind and PV is very small compared to conventional thermal generation.
- Power consumption and peak load are rising. Peak load often occurs after sunset. → Power supply systems require enormous investments in reliable power generation.
- Power purchase agreements for new conventional thermal generation rarely consider future flexibility needs.
- Need for long term power system flexibility strategies is underestimated.
- Grid operators have inadequate knowledge how to control frequency and voltage with wind and PV farms.



Thank you!

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